## Gear Technology Panel

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#### **Panelists**

- Marianne Cufone Gulf Restoration Network
- George Geiger Inshore Fishing Guide, CCA, South Atlantic Council Vice-Chairman
- Gary Graham Texas Sea Grant
- **Dennis Klemm** NOAA Fisheries Service, SERO Protected Resources Division
- Lindsey Parker University of GA Marine Extension Service
- Ron Smolowitz Consultant, former Commanding Officer NOAA Ship Albatross, NEFMC advisor
- Bill Teehan Biological Administrator, FWC Division of Marine Fisheries Management
- John Watson NOAA Fisheries, Southeast Fisheries Science Center
- Mike Baker\* Commercial Fisherman

## Participants

- Mike Baker Commercial fisherman, President Southeast Shark Net Fishing Assoc.
- Kevin Brown N.C. Division of Marine Fisheries
- Shawn Dick ARC Dehooker, Inc.
- Tanya Dobrzynski NOAA Fisheries, Office of Protected Resources, Silver Spring
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- Judy Jamison Gulf & South Atlantic Fisheries Foundation
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- Kate Wells NOAA Fisheries, SERO Protected Resources Division

## Special Thanks

- Peter Hood NMFS Sustainable Fisheries,
  SERO
- Sarah DeVido NOAA Fisheries, SERO Sustainable Fisheries
- Sarah Heberling NOAA Fisheries, SERO Protected Resources Division
- Kim Iverson SAFMC

# Special Thanks, Continued

Roy Crabtree

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Jack McGovern

#### Gear Questions

- What recreational fisheries, commercial fisheries, and gear pose the greatest bycatch issues in the Southeast?
- How can we build a better information bridge between researchers and fishermen?
- Gear research is conducted worldwide. How do we ensure that the results of this research becomes part of the management process?

# Major Categories

Gear technology

Technology transfer/education

Implementation

## Gear Technology

- 1. Handling of bycatch species to reduce mortality (venting, release at depth, hook removal, retrieval speed, predation, hopper systems)
- 2. Gear research approved as scientific research (streamline gear development process)
- 3. Programmatic Section 7 set aside for gear research (take allotment for PR with research)

## Gear Technology

4. Conditional certification of fishing gear to spawn further development – decertification over time

- 5. Investigate alternative trawl designs
- 6. Low impact mobile design
- 7. Peer review of industry research

## Technology Transfer

- Traditional local workshops
- Result and method demonstrations
- Local contact
- NGO presentations
- Small group waterfront contacts
- Videos
- Publications
- Newsletters
- Webpages

## Technology Transfer, Cont'd

- Outdoor writer's associations
- Newspaper/fishing periodical articles
- Elementary/youth education
- Incentives
- Continuing education linked to permitting
- Extension-based gear workshop
- Annual publication
- Listserv on bycatch gear

## Implementation

- Agency coordinator: NOAA? NMFS?
- SK funds for development of gear research and technology transfer/education
- Fishery development (utilization) of bycatch species
- Regular report (annual or biennial) on National Std. 9 with chapter on gear technology

# Tools to be Implemented

#### Short Term

- Circle Hooks
- Venting tools
- De-hookers
- Barbless Hooks

# Tools to be Implemented

Mid Term

Low profile gillnets

## Tools to be Implemented

### Long Term

- Hoppers (Deck sorters)
- Net/webbing design
- Cages (returning fish to water column; reduce F)